

Table 2. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics for Norfolk: 1990

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population.....	261,229	100.0	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
SEX AND AGE			Total population.....	261,229	100.0
Male.....	139,310	53.3	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	7,611	2.9
Female.....	121,919	46.7	Mexican.....	2,208	0.8
			Puerto Rican.....	2,278	0.9
Under 5 years.....	21,575	8.3	Cuban.....	281	0.1
5 to 9 years.....	17,293	6.6	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	2,844	1.1
10 to 14 years.....	13,989	5.4	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	253,618	97.1
15 to 19 years.....	20,519	7.9	White.....	148,228	56.7
20 to 24 years.....	43,536	16.7			
25 to 34 years.....	52,103	19.9	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years.....	30,776	11.8	Total population.....	261,229	100.0
45 to 54 years.....	17,119	6.6	In households.....	228,197	87.4
55 to 59 years.....	7,912	3.0	Householder.....	89,478	34.3
60 to 64 years.....	8,949	3.4	Spouse.....	40,091	15.3
65 to 74 years.....	16,703	6.4	Child.....	67,294	25.8
75 to 84 years.....	8,442	3.2	Own child under 18 years.....	50,757	19.4
85 years and over.....	2,313	0.9	Other relatives.....	14,978	5.7
Median age (years).....	27.2	(X)	Under 18 years.....	7,258	2.8
			Nonrelatives.....	16,356	6.3
18 years and over.....	201,242	77.0	Unmarried partner 3	NA	NA
Male.....	108,825	41.7	In group quarters.....	33,032	12.6
Female.....	92,417	35.4	Institutionalized population.....	2,961	1.1
21 years and over.....	177,402	67.9	Noninstitutionalized population.....	30,071	11.5
62 years and over.....	33,001	12.6	HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
65 years and over.....	27,458	10.5	Total households.....	89,478	100.0
Male.....	10,557	4.0	Family households (families).....	57,640	64.4
Female.....	16,901	6.5	With own children under 18 years.....	27,748	31.0
			Married-couple family.....	40,091	44.8
RACE			With own children under 18 years.....	18,266	20.4
One race ¹	261,229	100.0	Female householder, no husband present	14,388	16.1
White.....	148,228	56.7	With own children under 18 years.....	8,269	9.2
Black or African American.....	102,012	39.1	Nonfamily households.....	31,838	35.6
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1,165	0.4	Householder living alone.....	23,949	26.8
Asian.....	6,549	2.5	Householder 65 years and over.....	8,357	9.3
Asian Indian.....	338	0.1			
Chinese.....	626	0.2	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	31,689	35.4
Filipino.....	4,450	1.7	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	20,366	22.8
Japanese.....	277	0.1			
Korean.....	257	0.1	Average household size.....	2.55	(X)
Vietnamese.....	327	0.1	Average family size.....	3.12	(X)
Other Asian	274	0.1			
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	266	0.1	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Native Hawaiian.....	122	0.0	Total housing units.....	98,762	100
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	79	0.0	Occupied housing units.....	89,478	90.6
Samoan.....	43	0.0	Vacant housing units.....	9,284	9.4
Other Pacific Islander	22	0.0	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use....	238	0.2
Some other race.....	3,009	1.2			
Two or more races ¹	(NA)	(NA)	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.9	(X)
			Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	10.6	(X)
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: ¹			HOUSING TENURE		
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	Occupied housing units.....	89,478	100
Black or African American.....	(NA)	(NA)	Owner-occupied housing units.....	39,387	44.0
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	(NA)	(NA)	Renter-occupied housing units.....	50,091	56.0
Asian.....	(NA)	(NA)			
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	(NA)	Average household size of owner-occupied units....	2.58	(X)
Some other race.....	(NA)	(NA)	Average household size of renter-occupied units....	2.53	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available.

¹ Census 2000 terminology and categories are used for data on race. Because individuals could report only one race in the 1990 census and could report one or more races in Census 2000, data on race for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable. See "Population by Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: 1990 to 2000," (PHC-T-1). At <www.census.gov>, select Population Tables/Reports, then select List of Tables.

² Census 2000 terminology is used for ethnic categories. The corresponding term for "Hispanic or Latino" in the 1990 census was "Hispanic origin."

³ Sample data on unmarried-partner households, as shown in U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics (1990 CP-2), report series published 1993-1994.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics(1990 CP-1), and 1990 Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics (1990 CH-1), report series published 1992-1993; and Summary Tape File (STF) 1A, series released 1991.

DP-2: Social Characteristics: 1990

Data Set: 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3) - Sample data

Geographic Area: Norfolk city, Virginia

NOTE: For information on confidentiality, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://factfinder.census.gov/home/en/datanotes/expstf390.htm>.

Subject	Number
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE	
Total population	261,229
Urban population	261,229
Rural population	0
Farm population	0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	60,528
Preprimary school	3,922
Elementary or high school	36,245
Percent in private school	9.0
College	20,361
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 25 years and over	144,773
Less than 9th grade	12,709
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26,833
High school graduate	44,474
Some college, no degree	29,899
Associate degree	6,500
Bachelor's degree	16,010
Graduate or professional degree	8,348
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.8
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over	239,629
Lived in same house	94,200
Lived in different house in U.S.	139,961
Same state	76,381
Same county	55,325
Different county	21,056
Different state	63,580
Lived abroad	5,468
DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS	
Persons 16 to 64 years	133,636
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8,318
With a mobility limitation	3,457
With a self-care limitation	6,482
With a work disability	12,345
In labor force	4,432
Prevented from working	6,659
Persons 65 years and over	26,255
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6,341
With a mobility limitation	4,858
With a self-care limitation	3,684
CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN	
Women 15 to 24 years	433
Women 25 to 34 years	1,421
Women 35 to 44 years	1,894
VETERAN STATUS	
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	30,014
65 years and over	6,705
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Total population	261,229
Native population	251,463

Subject	Number
Percent born in state of residence	47.5
Foreign-born population	9,766
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990	4,482
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	
Persons 5 years and over	239,629
Speak a language other than English	17,199
Do not speak English "very well"	5,888
Speak Spanish	6,689
Do not speak English "very well"	2,011
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	4,689
Do not speak English "very well"	2,131
ANCESTRY	
Total ancestries reported	287,237
Arab	660
Austrian	573
Belgian	155
Canadian	338
Czech	728
Danish	437
Dutch	4,261
English	28,725
Finnish	208
French (except Basque)	7,636
French Canadian	2,526
German	38,202
Greek	1,141
Hungarian	842
Irish	31,067
Italian	9,177
Lithuanian	645
Norwegian	1,545
Polish	4,604
Portuguese	604
Romanian	234
Russian	1,842
Scotch-Irish	5,226
Scottish	5,325
Slovak	841
Subsaharan African	769
Swedish	2,087
Swiss	351
Ukrainian	379
United States or American	15,431
Welsh	1,774
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	980
Yugoslavian	157
Other ancestries	117,767

(X) Not applicable

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3 (Sample Data)

Matrices P1, P6, P13, P28, P33, P34, P36, P38, P39, P42, P43, P54, P58, P64, P66, P69.

DP-3: Labor Force Status and Employment Characteristics: 1990

Data Set: 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3) - Sample data

Geographic Area: Norfolk city, Virginia

NOTE: For information on confidentiality, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://factfinder.census.gov/home/en/datanotes/expstf390.htm>.

Subject	Number
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	206,237
In labor force	141,808
Civilian labor force	98,225
Employed	89,580
Unemployed	8,645
Armed Forces	43,583
Not in labor force	64,429
Males 16 years and over	111,207
In labor force	89,291
Civilian labor force	49,485
Employed	45,807
Unemployed	3,678
Armed Forces	39,806
Not in labor force	21,916
Females 16 years and over	95,030
In labor force	52,517
Civilian labor force	48,740
Employed	43,773
Unemployed	4,967
Armed Forces	3,777
Not in labor force	42,513
Females 16 years and over	95,030
With own children under 6 years	16,964
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12,594
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	24,201
All parents present in household in labor force	12,309
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	32,121
All parents present in household in labor force	20,468
Persons 16 to 19 years	18,417
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	2,083
Employed or in Armed Forces	810
Unemployed	414
Not in labor force	859
COMMUTING TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	130,549
Drove alone	73,125
In carpools	18,095
Using public transportation	6,077
Using other means	3,241
Walked or worked at home	30,011
OCCUPATION	
Employed persons 16 years and over	89,580
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9,087
Professional specialty occupations	11,774
Technicians and related support occupations	3,473
Sales occupations	10,276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14,524
Private household occupations	770
Protective service occupations	1,886
Service occupations, except protective and household	13,023
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1,063
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11,117
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3,950

Subject	Number
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,672
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3,965
INDUSTRY	
Employed persons 16 years and over	89,580
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	888
Mining	81
Construction	6,942
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	3,100
Manufacturing, durable goods	6,110
Transportation	5,099
Communications and other public utilities	2,062
Wholesale trade	3,471
Retail trade	16,639
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,903
Business and repair services	4,694
Personal services	3,731
Entertainment and recreation services	1,307
Health services	7,492
Educational services	7,783
Other professional and related services	6,329
Public administration	8,949
CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over	89,580
Private wage and salary workers	63,304
Government workers	22,295
Local government workers	7,322
State government workers	3,831
Federal government workers	11,142
Self-employed workers	3,734
Unpaid family workers	247

(X) Not applicable

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3 (Sample Data)
Matrices P49, P61, P70, P73, P74, P77, P78, P79.

DP-4: Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

Data Set: 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3) - Sample data

Geographic Area: Norfolk city, Virginia

NOTE: For information on confidentiality, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://factfinder.census.gov/home/en/datanotes/expstf390.htm>.

Subject	Number
INCOME IN 1989	
Households	89,443
Less than \$5,000	8,291
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,692
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9,562
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20,746
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15,647
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13,777
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,354
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,373
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,242
\$150,000 or more	759
Median household income (dollars)	23,563
Family households	58,246
Less than \$5,000	4,220
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,974
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,604
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13,181
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,520
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10,412
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,649
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,003
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,024
\$150,000 or more	659
Median family income (dollars)	26,818
Nonfamily households	31,197
Less than \$5,000	4,414
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,976
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,329
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,682
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,789
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,018
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,370
\$75,000 to \$99,999	320
\$100,000 to \$149,999	199
\$150,000 or more	100
Median nonfamily household income (dollars)	17,011
Per capita income (dollars)	11,643
INCOME TYPE IN 1989	
Households	89,443
With wage and salary income	70,485
With nonfarm self-employment income	5,976
With farm self-employment income	369
With Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income	26,381
With Social Security income	21,559
With public assistance income	8,342
With retirement income	16,371
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	227,455
Below poverty level	43,944
Persons 18 years and over	168,823
Below poverty level	27,156
Persons 65 years and over	26,255
Below poverty level	4,004

Subject	Number
Related children under 18 years	58,310
Below poverty level	16,522
Related children under 5 years	21,131
Below poverty level	6,176
Related children 5 to 17 years	37,179
Below poverty level	10,346
Unrelated individuals	46,015
Below poverty level	12,625
Families	58,246
Below poverty level	8,790
With related children under 18 years	31,439
Below poverty level	7,235
With related children under 5 years	16,320
Below poverty level	4,218
Female householder, no husband present	13,970
Below poverty level	6,022
With related children under 18 years	9,833
Below poverty level	5,383
With related children under 5 years	4,409
Below poverty level	2,953

(X) Not applicable

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3 (Sample Data)

Matrices P4, P5, P19, P80, P80A, P90, P91, P92, P93, P94, P95, P96, P107, P107A, P110, P110A, P114A, P117, P122, P123, P126.

DP-5: Housing Characteristics: 1990

Data Set: 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3) - Sample data

Geographic Area: Norfolk city, Virginia

NOTE: For information on confidentiality, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://factfinder.census.gov/home/en/datanotes/expstf390.htm>.

Subject	Number
Total housing units	98,762
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990	1,780
1985 to 1988	7,610
1980 to 1984	6,897
1970 to 1979	11,444
1960 to 1969	16,095
1950 to 1959	21,901
1940 to 1949	18,310
1939 or earlier	14,725
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom	1,485
1 bedroom	17,299
2 bedrooms	38,041
3 bedrooms	30,501
4 bedrooms	9,456
5 or more bedrooms	1,980
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	342
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	528
Condominium housing units	3,047
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company	98,618
Individual drilled well	97
Individual dug well	30
Some other source	17
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer	97,775
Septic tank or cesspool	764
Other means	223
Occupied housing units	89,478
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	42,367
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,777
Electricity	28,482
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14,300
Coal or coke	105
Wood	361
Solar energy	39
Other fuel	1,203
No fuel used	844
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	
1989 to March 1990	27,495
1985 to 1988	24,099
1980 to 1984	9,990
1970 to 1979	11,652
1960 to 1969	7,916
1959 or earlier	8,326
TELEPHONE	
No telephone in unit	9,405
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
None	15,860

Subject	Number
1	37,228
2	27,495
3 or more	8,895
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34,902
With a mortgage	23,617
Less than \$300	1,233
\$300 to \$499	4,300
\$500 to \$699	5,420
\$700 to \$999	8,064
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3,472
\$1,500 to \$1,999	707
\$2,000 or more	421
Median (dollars)	726
Not mortgaged	11,285
Less than \$100	189
\$100 to \$199	3,574
\$200 to \$299	5,022
\$300 to \$399	1,691
\$400 or more	809
Median (dollars)	231
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34,902
Less than 20 percent	17,398
20 to 24 percent	4,757
25 to 29 percent	3,727
30 to 34 percent	2,546
35 percent or more	6,326
Not computed	148
GROSS RENT	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	49,723
Less than \$200	4,477
\$200 to \$299	3,420
\$300 to \$499	24,669
\$500 to \$749	13,283
\$750 to \$999	1,484
\$1,000 or more	522
No cash rent	1,868
Median (dollars)	438
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	49,723
Less than 20 percent	12,395
20 to 24 percent	6,822
25 to 29 percent	6,140
30 to 34 percent	4,263
35 percent or more	17,369
Not computed	2,734

(X) Not applicable

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3 (Sample Data)

Matrices H1, H4, H6, H7, H23, H24, H25, H28, H30, H31, H35, H37, H42, H43, H43A, H51, H52, H52A, H58, H64.